

**3.35** Transform the following vectors into spherical coordinates and then evaluate them at the indicated points:

- (a)  $\mathbf{A} = \hat{\mathbf{x}}y^2 + \hat{\mathbf{y}}xz + \hat{\mathbf{z}}4$  at  $P_1 = (1, -1, 2)$ ,  
(b)  $\mathbf{B} = \hat{\mathbf{y}}(x^2 + y^2 + z^2) - \hat{\mathbf{z}}(x^2 + y^2)$  at  $P_2 = (-1, 0, 2)$ ,  
(c)  $\mathbf{C} = \hat{\mathbf{r}}\cos\phi - \hat{\phi}\sin\phi + \hat{\mathbf{z}}\cos\phi\sin\phi$  at  $P_3 = (2, \pi/4, 2)$ , and  
(d)  $\mathbf{D} = \hat{\mathbf{x}}y^2/(x^2 + y^2) - \hat{\mathbf{y}}x^2/(x^2 + y^2) + \hat{\mathbf{z}}4$  at  $P_4 = (1, -1, 2)$ .

**Solution:** From Table 3-2:

(a)

$$\begin{aligned}\vec{A} &= \left( \hat{\mathbf{R}}\sin\theta\cos\phi + \hat{\theta}\cos\theta\cos\phi - \hat{\phi}\sin\phi \right) (R\sin\theta\sin\phi)^2 \\ &\quad + \left( \hat{\mathbf{R}}\sin\theta\sin\phi + \hat{\theta}\cos\theta\sin\phi + \hat{\phi}\cos\phi \right) (R\sin\theta\cos\phi)(R\cos\theta) \\ &\quad + \left( \hat{\mathbf{R}}\cos\theta - \hat{\theta}\sin\theta \right) 4 \\ &= \hat{\mathbf{R}}(R^2\sin^2\theta\sin\phi\cos\phi(\sin\theta\sin\phi + \cos\theta) + 4\cos\theta) \\ &\quad + \hat{\theta}(R^2\sin\theta\cos\theta\sin\phi\cos\phi(\sin\theta\sin\phi + \cos\theta) - 4\sin\theta) \\ &\quad + \hat{\phi}R^2\sin\theta(\cos\theta\cos^2\phi - \sin\theta\sin^3\phi), \\ P_1 &= \left( \sqrt{1^2 + (-1)^2 + 2^2}, \tan^{-1} \left( \sqrt{1^2 + (-1)^2}/2 \right), \tan^{-1}(-1/1) \right) \\ &= \left( \sqrt{6}, 35.3^\circ, -45^\circ \right),\end{aligned}$$

$$\vec{A}(P_1) \approx \hat{\mathbf{R}}2.856 - \hat{\theta}2.888 + \hat{\phi}2.123.$$

(b)

$$\begin{aligned}\vec{B} &= \left( \hat{\mathbf{R}}\sin\theta\sin\phi + \hat{\theta}\cos\theta\sin\phi + \hat{\phi}\cos\phi \right) R^2 - \left( \hat{\mathbf{R}}\cos\theta - \hat{\theta}\sin\theta \right) R^2\sin^2\theta \\ &= \hat{\mathbf{R}}R^2\sin\theta(\sin\phi - \sin\theta\cos\theta) + \hat{\theta}R^2(\cos\theta\sin\phi + \sin^3\theta) + \hat{\phi}R^2\cos\phi, \\ P_2 &= \left( \sqrt{(-1)^2 + 0^2 + 2^2}, \tan^{-1} \left( \sqrt{(-1)^2 + 0^2}/2 \right), \tan^{-1}(0/(-1)) \right) \\ &= \left( \sqrt{5}, 26.6^\circ, 180^\circ \right),\end{aligned}$$

$$\vec{B}(P_2) \approx -\hat{\mathbf{R}}0.896 + \hat{\theta}0.449 - \hat{\phi}5.$$

(c)

$$\vec{C} = \left( \hat{\mathbf{R}}\sin\theta + \hat{\theta}\cos\theta \right) \cos\phi - \hat{\phi}\sin\phi + \left( \hat{\mathbf{R}}\cos\theta - \hat{\theta}\sin\theta \right) \cos\phi\sin\phi$$

$$\begin{aligned}
&= \hat{\mathbf{R}} \cos \phi (\sin \theta + \cos \theta \sin \phi) + \hat{\boldsymbol{\theta}} \cos \phi (\cos \theta - \sin \theta \sin \phi) - \hat{\boldsymbol{\phi}} \sin \phi, \\
P_3 &= \left( \sqrt{2^2 + 2^2}, \tan^{-1}(2/2), \pi/4 \right) = \left( 2\sqrt{2}, 45^\circ, 45^\circ \right), \\
\vec{C}(P_3) &\approx \hat{\mathbf{R}}0.854 + \hat{\boldsymbol{\theta}}0.146 - \hat{\boldsymbol{\phi}}0.707.
\end{aligned}$$

(d)

$$\begin{aligned}
\mathbf{D} &= (\hat{\mathbf{R}} \sin \theta \cos \phi + \hat{\boldsymbol{\theta}} \cos \theta \cos \phi - \hat{\boldsymbol{\phi}} \sin \phi) \frac{R^2 \sin^2 \theta \sin^2 \phi}{R^2 \sin^2 \theta \sin^2 \phi + R^2 \sin^2 \theta \cos^2 \phi} \\
&\quad - (\hat{\mathbf{R}} \sin \theta \sin \phi + \hat{\boldsymbol{\theta}} \cos \theta \sin \phi + \hat{\boldsymbol{\phi}} \cos \phi) \frac{R^2 \sin^2 \theta \cos^2 \phi}{R^2 \sin^2 \theta \sin^2 \phi + R^2 \sin^2 \theta \cos^2 \phi} \\
&\quad + (\hat{\mathbf{R}} \cos \theta - \hat{\boldsymbol{\theta}} \sin \theta) 4 \\
&= \hat{\mathbf{R}}(\sin \theta \cos \phi \sin^2 \phi - \sin \theta \sin \phi \cos^2 \phi + 4 \cos \theta) \\
&\quad + \hat{\boldsymbol{\theta}}(\cos \theta \cos \phi \sin^2 \phi - \cos \theta \sin \phi \cos^2 \phi - 4 \sin \theta) \\
&\quad - \hat{\boldsymbol{\phi}}(\cos^3 \phi + \sin^3 \phi),
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
P_4(1, -1, 2) &= P_4 \left[ \sqrt{1+1+4}, \tan^{-1}(\sqrt{1+1}/2), \tan^{-1}(-1/1) \right] \\
&= P_4(\sqrt{6}, 35.26^\circ, -45^\circ),
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\mathbf{D}(P_4) &= \hat{\mathbf{R}}(\sin 35.26^\circ \cos 45^\circ \sin^2 45^\circ - \sin 35.26^\circ \sin(-45^\circ) \cos^2 45^\circ + 4 \cos 35.26^\circ) \\
&\quad + \hat{\boldsymbol{\theta}}(\cos 35.26^\circ \cos 45^\circ \sin^2 45^\circ - \cos 35.26^\circ \sin(-45^\circ) \cos^2 45^\circ - 4 \sin 35.26^\circ) \\
&\quad - \hat{\boldsymbol{\phi}}(\cos^3 45^\circ + \sin^3 45^\circ) \\
&= \hat{\mathbf{R}}3.67 - \hat{\boldsymbol{\theta}}1.73 - \hat{\boldsymbol{\phi}}0.707.
\end{aligned}$$


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